

TABLE 1—GENERAL CHRONOLOGY

MONARCH		PERIOD	ARCHITECTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN BRITAIN	CULTURAL AND SOCIAL EVENTS	DEVELOPMENTS OUTSIDE BRITAIN				
WILLIAM I 1066 WILLIAM II 1087	NORMAN	L A V	1095-8 Introduction of POINTED ARCH in South aisle of Choir, DURHAM—first example in Europe	Twelfth century M S I	Work started on a large number of MAJOR CHURCHES—THE CRUSADES opened up trade routes with the East, gave an impetus to the study of warfare and the art of fortification, and led to an influx of Eastern scholars and thinkers to Europe				
HENRY I 1100			1100 The century of the SQUARE KEEP—COLCHESTER, THE WHITE TOWER, ROCHESTER, HEDINGHAM, etc. BASTARD CASTLES during Stephen's reign			Thirteenth century L A D	ROMANESQUE style in French cathedrals reaches its full development 1137 ST DENIS, Paris by Abbot Suger 1163 NOTRE-DAME, Paris		
STEPHEN 1135			1175 Choir at CANTERBURY (William of Sens) TRANSITIONAL KEEPS—Orford, Conisborough						
HENRY II 1154			1200 CATHEDRALS—LINCOLN—Angel Choir (1192-1200), SALISBURY, mostly Early English					Fourteenth century U E	The zenith of FRENCH GOTHIC (Rayonnant) reached in this century, in the cathedrals of the Île de France area: . AMIENS, CHARTRES, REIMS, BEAUVAIS, etc.
RICHARD I 1189			1230-40 YORK—'Five Sisters' window						
JOHN 1199	1300 THE GREAT EDWARDIAN CASTLES OF WALES Beaumaris, Conway, Caernarvon, Flint, etc.	FIFTEENTH CENTURY F	The dome of FLORENCE CATHEDRAL 1421 THE FOUNDLING HOSPITAL, Florence The PALAZZO RUCELLAI, Florence						
HENRY III 1216	EXETER CATHEDRAL—mostly 'Decorated'								
EDWARD I 1272	HADDON HALL								
EDWARD II 1307	Growth of the MANOR HOUSE								
EDWARD III 1327	1446-1515 KING'S COLLEGE CHAPEL, Cambridge 1450 GREAT CHALFIELD MANOR, Wilts.								
RICHARD II 1377	LANCASTER	D	1400	Fifteenth century	Owing to more settled conditions and to the need to use paid soldiers, the castle begins to decline during the first half of the century The WARS OF THE ROSES GUNPOWDER INVENTED CAXTON introduces printing to Britain				
HENRY IV 1399			1482 OXBURGH HALL, Norfolk						
HENRY V 1413 HENRY VI 1422			1500						
EDWARD IV 1461			1520 COMPTON WYNAYES, Warwickshire 1515-30 HAMPTON COURT PALACE			Sixteenth century	REFORMATION DISSOLUTION OF THE MONASTERIES Rise of Puritanism HOLBEIN SPENSER HILLIARD TALLIS SHAKESPEARE		
EDWARD V 1483 RICHARD III 1483 HENRY VII 1485			The ELIZABETHAN GREAT HOUSE—ROBERT SMYTHSON; LONGLEAT, WOLLATON, HARDWICK						
HENRY VIII 1509	MONTACUTE								
EDWARD VI 1547 MARY I 1553 ELIZABETH I 1558	1600								
JAMES I 1603	INIGO JONES—1635 THE QUEEN'S HOUSE, Greenwich								
CHARLES I 1625	STUART	RENAISSANCE	CIVIL WAR	Seventeenth century	BYRD English colonization leads to greater wealth though Crown is poor VAN DYCK PLAGUE FIRE OF LONDON DRYDEN FOUNDATION OF BANK OF ENGLAND				
COMMONWEALTH 1649 CHARLES II 1660			1675-1710 CHRISTOPHER WREN—ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL CITY OF LONDON PLAN CITY CHURCHES						
JAMES II 1685			1690-1715 ENGLISH BAROQUE						
WILLIAM & MARY 1689			1700						
ANNE 1702 GEORGE I 1714 GEORGE II 1727			VANBRUGH and HAWKSMOOR ST MARTIN-in-the-FIELDS, London						
GEORGE III 1760	GEORGIAN	EARLY LATE REGENCY	PALLADIANISM led by LORD BURLINGTON, KENT, CAMPBELL RADCLIFFE CAMERA, Oxford	Eighteenth century	HANDEL POPE HOGARTH REYNOLDS Rise of LONDON as an important centre of world trade CONSTABLE TURNER COLERIDGE Industrial Revolution Napoleonic Wars				
REGENCY 1811 GEORGE IV 1820 WILLIAM IV 1830 VICTORIA 1837			1800						
JOHN NASH Beginnings of REVIVAL STYLES—Greek, Roman, Renaissance, etc. PUGIN PLAYFAIR's work in Edinburgh ST GEORGE'S HALL, Liverpool THE CRYSTAL PALACE THE ENGINEER-ARCHITECTS ART NOUVEAU THE DOMESTIC REVIVAL—SHAW, VOYSEY, WEBB									
EDWARD VII 1901 GEORGE V 1910			1900						
EDWARD VIII 1936 GEORGE VI 1936 ELIZABETH II 1952			1903 LIVERPOOL CATHEDRAL begun (Scott) 1926 'NEW WAYS' (Behrens) MARS GROUP and Thomas Tait introduce modern architecture TECTON makes important developments 1945 NEW TOWNS and city development 1951-62 COVENTRY CATHEDRAL (Spence)			Nineteenth century Twentieth century	WORDSWORTH SCOTT BROWNING TENNYSON PRE-RAPHAELITES WILDE ELGAR WHISTLER SHAW RAILWAYS Early Socialism—Ruskin, William Morris The Welfare State		
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